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SINCE FIFTEENTH  
1958 YEAR  
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GRAPEVINE  
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Reports on state tax legislation; state appropriations for universities, colleges, and junior colleges; legislation affecting education beyond the high school.

IN THIS ISSUE

FIFTY STATES APPROPRIATE APPROXIMATELY \$9.7 BILLION  
FOR FISCAL YEAR 1973-74 . . . . . 1178

California the most populous state provides about 13 per cent of the 50-state total. Allocations to nine University campuses and 19 institutions of "California State University and Colleges" appear here. Legislature abolishes Coordinating Council created in 1960 and establishes new Commission on Postsecondary Education . . . . . 1179

Massachusetts makes 2-year gain of 36 per cent. Opens two new community colleges. . . . . 1180

Pennsylvania estimate of \$421 million makes apparent 2-year gain of 21 per cent. (Not all appropriations have been reported) . . . . . 1181

Jessica Mitford says she will start court action against fingerprinting of professors at San Jose State University as invasion of privacy . . . . . 1180

Out-of-state fees not to be imposed arbitrarily . . . . . 1181

For the fifteenth consecutive year, GRAPEVINE's annual 50-state summary table appears here . . . . . 1182  
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"The benefits of higher education, actual and potential, dwarf the costs, whether viewed in monetary or human terms."

--The Carnegie Commission on Higher Education in its final report.

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Statement of ownership and circulation of GRAPEVINE is on page 1178 (reverse hereof).

Table 67. FIFTY STATES HAVE APPROPRIATED FOR FISCAL YEAR 1973-74, WITH GAINS OF 25 PER CENT OVER FISCAL YEAR 1971-72, TWO YEARS EARLIER.

(In thousands of dollars)

States	1963-64	1971-72	1973-74	2-yr gain per cent	10-yr gain per cent
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Forty-eight states previously reported - 48 states	2,096,535	7,232,624	9,084,757	25 1/2	333
Massachusetts	19,874	130,212	176,707*	36	789
Pennsylvania	66,064	347,483	420,867**	21	537
50-state totals	2,182,473	7,710,319	9,657,997	-	-
Weighted average percentages of gain				25	342 1/2

\* May be understated; supplementary appropriations may come later in session.

\*\* The total for Pennsylvania is in part an estimate, because no complete report of all actual appropriations is now available.

Table 67 rounds up the 50-state cumulative report of appropriations of state tax funds for operating expenses of higher education for fiscal year 1973-74. The apparent 50-state total is \$9,657,997,000. This is a 25 per cent gain over the comparable figure for fiscal year 1971-72, two years earlier. The recently augmented uncertainty about inflation, coupled with the generally continued but somewhat moderated growth of enrollments, makes this rate of gain less than phenomenal; but state tax support is not at a standstill.

In fact, this rate of gain is somewhat better than were the rates for comparable periods during the early 'Sixties, when enrollment increases were proceeding at an unprecedented pace. Moreover, this rate of increase is perceptibly better than it was in fiscal year 1972-73, when it was a little less than 23 per cent over the preceding two years.

The annual one-page 50-state summary tabulation, circulated in GRAPEVINE for the fifteenth consecutive year, appears on page 1182 of this issue.

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CALIFORNIA. In order to make a report as timely as possible, GRAPEVINE circulated in a recent issue (August 1973) such parts of the California picture as were then available. Table 39, page 1155, showed the statewide total, including totals for each of the major "segments" and such other details as were then obtainable. Table 68, below, exhibits additionally the allocations to the campuses of the University of California by the Board of Regents, and also the sums going to each of the nineteen major components of what is now officially known as "The California State University and Colleges." (Actually, fourteen of the nineteen are now named state universities.) Table 68 entirely supersedes Table 39.

Table 68. State tax-fund appropriations for operating expenses of higher education in California, fiscal year 1973-1974, in thousands of dollars.

Institutions (1)	Sums appropriated (2)
University of California	\$397,890
The Campuses -	
Los Angeles	89,081
Berkeley	83,105
Davis	61,871
San Diego	33,555
Santa Barbara	28,777
San Francisco	29,489
Riverside	22,696
Irvine	23,077
Santa Cruz	12,846
University-wide and special items	13,393
Psychiatric Instr	150
Health Sciences	1,031
Neuropsychiatric Inst	500
Dermatology Research	92
Sea Water Conversion	308
Academic Senate	331
Salary Increases	32,156
Extended University	1,262
Undergrad Teaching Excellence	1,000
Deferred Maintenance	500
Mosquito Research	100
Aquaculture Research	334
Other	1,760
<b>Subtotal, U of C</b>	<b>\$437,414</b>

(Continued in next column)

CALIFORNIA (Cont from preceding column)

<u>California State Univ &amp; Colls -</u>	
San Diego	34,409
San Jose	32,751
Long Beach	31,602
Los Angeles	30,971
Northridge	28,662
San Francisco	26,081
Fresno	24,146
Sacramento	23,457
San Luis Obispo	23,152
Fullerton	21,536
Chico	19,755
Hayward	19,441
Pomona	19,300
Humboldt	12,967
Sonoma	9,854
Dominguez Hills	9,093
Stanislaus	6,748
San Bernardino	6,297
Bakersfield	6,046
International Programs	556
Chancellor's office & Statewide Adm & Progs	20,339
Salary Increases	34,693
<b>Subtotal, CSU &amp; C's -</b>	<b>\$441,860</b>
Community colleges -	210,179
Board of Governors	1,088
Extended Oppo Program	6,170
Physically Handicapped	1,629
Assist new colleges	750
<b>Subtotal, c c's -</b>	<b>\$219,816</b>
Hastings College of Law	2,067
California Maritime Academy	1,145
Scholarship & Loan Comm	38,618
Coord Council for Higher Edn	606
WICHE	28
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,141,554</b>

In mid-October Governor Reagan signed a legislative act to establish a new California Commission on Postsecondary Education to replace the Coordinating Council which was created in 1960. The new 23-member Commission will include 8 members appointed by the legislature (four from each house) and four by the governor. Others will be representatives of the three "segment" governing boards, and of private colleges, proprietary trade schools, and the state board of education.

MASSACHUSETTS. Appropriations of state tax funds for operating expenses of higher education, fiscal year 1973-74:

Table 69. State tax-funds appropriations for operating expenses of higher education in Massachusetts, fiscal year 1973-74, in thousands of dollars.

Institutions (1)	Sums appropriated (2)
U of Massachusetts (Incl campuses at Amherst, Boston, and Med Sch at Worcester)	\$75,516
<hr/> Subtotal, U of M - \$75,516	
State Colleges	
Boston	7,216
Salem	5,970
Bridgewater	5,404
Worcester	4,388
Fitchburg	4,193
Framingham	3,542
Westfield	3,448
Lowell	3,222
North Adams	2,198
Mass Maritime Academy	1,808
Mass Coll of Art	1,626
Board of Trustees	1,282
<hr/> Subtotal, s c - \$44,297	
Technological Institutions	
Lowell Tech Inst	8,615
Southeastern Mass U	7,538
<hr/> Subtotal, t i's - \$16,153	
Regional Community Colleges	
Springfield	2,856
Holyoke	2,373
Northern Essex	2,364
Bristol	2,039
North Shore	1,997
Quinsigamond	1,982
Massachusetts Bay	1,907
Berkshire	1,880
Massasoit	1,807
Cape Cod	1,762
Bunker Hill*	1,516
Greenfield	1,350
Mt Wachusett	1,349
Middlesex	1,025
Roxbury*	791
Board of Reg Comm Coll	1,316
<hr/> Subtotal, r c c's - \$28,314	
Board of Higher Education	12,427
Total**	176,707

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MASSACHUSETTS (Cont from preceding col)

\* Bunker Hill Community College and Roxbury Community College are new institutions opening for the first time during Fall, 1973.

\*\* Net, after subtracting estimated income from student fees and other institutional receipts.

\* \* \* \* \*

Fingerprinting the Professors; Is It Excessive Surveillance? Invasion of Privacy? Counterproductive Use of Time and Money? Or What Is It?

A press dispatch of October 11, 1973, from San Jose State University says Jessica Mitford, internationally known author, hired as a visiting distinguished professor for the current term and regularly meeting a class of 200 students, refused to comply with a rule requiring all state university employees to be fingerprinted.

The story says her classroom was invaded by an officious dean who told the students Ms. Mitford was not on the faculty and they would not receive credit for the course. She is reported to have said, "I am going to come and teach each day for the term of my contract," and "I shall fight this in the courts." She believes "It's a real violation of one's rights to be fingerprinted."

Depending on your viewpoint, you may agree or disagree with her. You may also think this incident is of the same genre as the legal battles over "loyalty oaths" in California which began in the early 1950's (the "McCarthy era").

The loyalty oath drafted after many weeks of debate by the Regents was invalidated by the courts in 1951 and 1952 (Tolman v. Underhill, 39 Cal. 2d 708, 249 P. 280); but meantime the legislature enacted the elaborate "Levering oath" for all state employees, which was enforced for approximately the next fifteen years, only to be finally declared unconstitutional in 1967 (Vogel v. County of Los Angeles, 68 Cal. 2d 18, 64 Cal. Rptr. 409, 434 P. 2d 961).

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PENNSYLVANIA. Appropriations of state tax funds for operating expenses of higher education, fiscal year 1973-74:

Table 70. State tax-fund appropriations for operating expenses of higher education in Pennsylvania, fiscal year 1973-74, in thousands of dollars.

Institutions (1)	Sums appropriated (2)
Pennsylvania State U	\$84,634
Medical school	2,195
<u>Subtotal, PSU - \$86,829</u>	
State-related u's -	
Temple University	47,118
Medical school	5,079
<u>Subtotal, TU - \$52,197</u>	
U of Pittsburgh	43,942
Medical school	3,919
<u>Subtotal, U of P - \$47,861</u>	
Lincoln University	1,887
<u>Commonwealth segment - \$188,774</u>	
State-owned insts*	109,791
Community colleges -	
Allegheny	3,930
Philadelphia	2,765
Bucks	2,141
Harrisburg	1,526
Montgomery	1,448
Williamsport	1,436
Delaware	1,158
Northampton	1,014
Beaver	702
Lehigh	637
Luzerne	582
Westmoreland	550
Butler	545
Reading	378
Proposed new comm colls	300
<u>Subtotal, comm colls - \$19,113</u>	
Pa Higher Edn Asstce Agency*	71,850
Equal Opporntny prog grants	2,160
Private state-aided insts -	
U of Pennsylvania	11,594
Medical school	2,818
<u>Subtotal, U of Pa - \$14,412</u>	

(Continued in next column)

Note: The figures for Pennsylvania are estimates, in advance of final appropriations.

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PENNSYLVANIA (Cont from preceding col)

Private state-aided insts (cont) -

Thomas Jefferson U	3,848
Drexel University	3,360
Phil Coll, Osteopathic Med	2,887
Hahnemann Medical Coll	2,162
Medical Coll of Pa	1,386
Phila College of Art	356
Phila Coll of Textiles & Sci	250
DeI Val Coll of Sci & Ag	185
Pa Coll of Podiatric Med	133
Pa Coll of Optometry	100
Dickinson Law School	100
<u>Subtotal, pvt st-aided - \$29,179</u>	
<u>Total</u>	<u>420,867</u>

\* For specific allocations see GRAPEVINE page 1167.

\* \* \* \* \*

Out-of-State Fees Not to Be Imposed Arbitrarily

The recent decision of the U. S. Supreme Court in the Connecticut case (citation not now available) essentially confirms the sensible judgment of the Idaho supreme court made in 1960, thirteen years ago. (Newman v. Graham, 82 Ida. 90, 349 P. 2d 716, 83 A.L.R. 2d 492).

A sworn declaration of intent to reside permanently in the state, supported by various forms of evidence, may justify and require a reclassification. At any rate there is no "permanent and irrebuttable" presumption of nonresidence.

Justice Potter Stewart wrote the opinion of the majority, joined by Justices Blackmun, Powell, and White.

Justices Brennan and Marshall, while concurring, disclaimed any subscription to the right of a state to impose a one-year waiting period. Chief Justice Burger and Justices Douglas and Rehnquist dissented on the ground that this province of the states should not be invaded.

Table 71. APPROPRIATIONS OF STATE TAX FUNDS FOR OPERATING EXPENSES OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS, FOR FISCAL YEARS 1963-64, 1971-72, AND 1973-74, WITH PERCENTAGE GAINS OVER MOST RECENT TWO AND TEN YEARS.

States	Year 1963-64	Year 1971-72	Year 1973-74	2-yr gain per cent	10-yr gain per cent	States
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Ala	29,133	106,807	147,526	38 1/2	406	Ala
Alaska	4,817	19,500	23,399	20	385 3/4	Alaska
Ariz	25,683	97,514	135,998	39 1/2	429 1/2	Ariz
Ark	20,369	52,177	73,411	40 1/2	260 1/2	Ark
Calif	301,304	853,623	1,141,554	33 3/4	278 3/4	Calif
Colo	35,279	113,463	134,044	18	280	Colo
Conn	18,585	111,695	119,918	7 1/4	545 1/4	Conn
Del	5,831	23,091	33,573	45	476	Del
Fla	68,143	247,540	346,056	40	408	Fla
Ga	35,270	162,953	218,660	34 1/4	520	Ga
Hawaii	10,867	59,866	57,295	- 4 1/4	427 1/4	Hawaii
Idaho	11,203	34,167	40,566	18 3/4	262	Idaho
Ill	148,170	475,179	550,904	16	272	Ill
Ind	70,866	201,345	233,379	16	229 1/4	Ind
Iowa	48,275	119,881	142,389	19	195	Iowa
Kans	38,390	84,313	108,927	29 1/4	183 3/4	Kans
Ky	32,164	120,489	148,214	23	360 3/4	Ky
La	55,847	139,916	158,855	13 1/2	184 1/2	La
Me	9,099	30,741	40,153	30 1/2	341	Me
Md	34,812	141,913	172,826	21 3/4	396 1/2	Md
Mass	19,874	130,212	176,707*	36	789	Mass
Mich	115,604	379,409	464,029	22	301	Mich
Minn	49,710	164,566	187,552	14	277 1/4	Minn
Miss	19,873	84,112	112,868	34 1/4	468	Miss
Mo	44,526	149,109	180,719	21 1/4	306 3/4	Mo
Mont	12,177	30,635	36,792	20	202	Mont
Neb	18,820	51,915	68,000	31	261	Neb
Nevada	6,042	18,642	26,632	42 3/4	340 3/4	Nevada
N H	5,146	12,419	17,403	39 3/4	237 1/2	N H
N J	40,020	184,679	257,708	39 1/2	544	N J
N Mex	15,960	45,307	54,902	21 1/4	244	N Mex
N Y	182,918	803,913	983,941	22 1/2	438	N Y
N C	46,768	223,486	287,115	28 1/2	514	N C
N Dak	12,079	26,998	31,730	17 1/2	162 1/2	N Dak
Ohio	60,670	285,677	345,759	21	470	Ohio
Okla	33,505	79,331	96,038	21	187	Okla
Oregon	39,923	103,000	123,476	20	209 1/4	Oregon
Pa	66,064	347,483	420,867**	21	537	Pa
R I	7,963	30,443	42,439	39 1/2	433	R I
S C	17,360	84,278	143,402	70 1/4	726	S C
S Dak	10,133	21,844	25,977	19	156 1/4	S Dak
Tenn	28,324	114,034	147,253	29	419 3/4	Tenn
Texas	114,924	418,369	487,874	16 1/2	324 1/2	Texas
Utah	19,154	50,422	66,373	31 1/2	246 1/2	Utah
Vt	4,986	15,856	18,453	16 1/4	270	Vt
Va	35,858	153,433	206,458	34 1/2	475 3/4	Va
Wash	69,913	109,467	232,343	22	232 1/4	Wash
W Va	21,875	69,388	81,796	18	274	W Va
Wis	51,490	226,403	304,546	34 1/2	491 1/2	Wis
Wyo	6,707	18,316	22,758	24 1/4	239 1/4	Wyo
Totals	2,182,473	7,710,319	9,657,997			
Weighted average percentages of gain				25	342 1/2	

\* Massachusetts may be understated; supplementary sums may come later in the session.  
 \*\* The total of Pennsylvania is an estimate, in advance of actual appropriations.